

Development of the internationalization of PhD studies in South Africa

"Toward institutional structures that support the complete PhD life cycle"

Pretoria, Training session 2, 26-29 March 2019



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VEDOU

Overview of the *Joint-Doctorate* offered at F'SATI

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Some Context...

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- The French South African Institute of Technology (F'SATI) is a Graduate School that was jointly developed by France and South Africa.
- The initiative was taken early in 1994 by the Chamber of Commerce and industry of Paris (CCIP) after a visit by former President Nelson Mandela to France.



What is F'SATI?

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- The French South African Institute of Technology (F'SATI) is currently based at TUT (since 1996) and CPUT (since 2008)
- Programme is supported by both the French and South African Governments (CCI-IDF, DST, NRF....)
- The Institute primarily focuses on Graduate programmes that lead to the awarding of collaborative / joint qualifications at Master's and Doctorate level in collaboration with various academic partners in France.



Joint-Doctorate Programmes

- Presently offer the Joint Doctorate programme administered within the framework of the *French 'co-tutelle' agreement*.
- The Co-tutelle thesis promotes

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- The *mobility* of doctoral students;
- Reinforces the *international dimension* of doctoral schools / institutes (F'SATI)
- Develops *scientific collaboration* between French and foreign research teams.
- Candidates carry out their work under the supervision and responsibility of a thesis supervisor *in each of the two countries* concerned.
- The two thesis supervisors fully exercise the function of tutor to the doctoral student.
- The procedure allows for a doctoral candidate to obtain the doctoral degree *jointly* with recognition in both countries following a *single defense*.

ref: http://www.univ-paris-est.fr/fr/la-cotutelle-de-these/document-137.html



The F'SATI Model

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Processes Followed

Doctoral

Studies (TUT/CPUT

Doctorate

Research

Thesis

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Student registers at TUT/CPUT according to South African Requirements.Potential Joint-Doctorate candidates identified, topic negotiated with French Partner

• Draft Agreement on "cotutelle" of Doctoral Thesis

Agreement on

- Administrative arrangements (duration, registrations, tuition fees, social security/financing)
- Modalities of Doctoral Training (supervisors, doctoral training programme, thesis defense, awarding of the degree)

Research Thesis done with the joint-supervision of South African and French Supervisors
Mobility of between 1-3 months per academic year per doctoral candidate.

Preparation of finalization of Doctoral Thesis according to both South African and French requirements
Oral Defense with a Doctoral Jury (comprising of equal South African and French members)

• Award of French PhD, South African Doctorate, Graduation in South African System



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Sample Co-Tutelle Agreement

UNIVERSITE PARIS-SACLAY



Agreement on "cotutelle" of Doctoral Thesis

Preamble Having regard to the French Code of Education, in particular its articles L. 123-7, L. 612-7, D. 611-1 to D. 611-6, D. 123-13 and D. 123-14, to the Ministerial Order of 25th May 2016 concerning the doctoral training, in particular its article 21.

Université Paris-Saclay, located at Espace Technologique, immeuble Discovery, RD 128, Route de l'Orme aux Merisiers, 91190 Saint Aubin, France, represented by its President, Mr. Gilles Bloch,

and

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Université de Versailles-Saint-Quentin-en-Yvelines (UVSQ), located at 55 Avenue de Paris, 78000 Versailles, France, represented by its President, Mr Alain Bui

and

Tshwane University of Technology, located at Staatsartillerie Rd, Philip Nel Park, Pretoria, 0183, South Africa, represented by its Vice-Chancellor and Principal, Prof. Lourens van Staden,

have agreed to enter into an Agreement for the joint supervision of a doctoral thesis (hereafter referred to as "the Agreement"), in order to specify the administrative and pedagogical arrangements for the preparation by

Mr. Christiaan OOSTHUIZEN, born on 1 November, 1988 in Pretoria, South Africa, South African citizenship.

of a doctoral thesis in the framework of a dual doctorate degree.

Done in three (3) original copies.

For Tshwane University of Technology Place: Pretoria , Date

Prof. Lourens VAN STADEN, Vice-Gilles BLOCH, President Chancellor and Principal For Université de Versailles Saint-Ouentin-en-Yvelines Place : , Date Alain BUI, Président The director of the doctoral school from The Executive Dean of the Faculty of Université Paris-Saclav Engineering & the Built Environment Place : . Date Place : Pretoria . Date : Prof. Nicole BIDOIT-TOLLU Prof. Barend Jacobus VAN WYK The thesis supervisor from Université The thesis supervisor from Tshwane Paris-Saclay University of Technology Place : . Date Place: . Date

Prof. Yasser ALAYLI

Prof. Yskandar HAMAM



Some Experiences

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- Financial Support crucial
 - Support mobility from French Embassy, SA Universities, French Laboratories, Erasmus+ MIC programmes
- Staff Mobility is useful
 - Support from DST/NRF through F'SATI programme, Erasmus+ MIC programmes (TUT-UPEC, TUT-ESIEE, CPUT-UPEC...)
- Joint appointments between SA-France
 - 1 SARChI Chair joint-appointment between TUT + UPEC
- Dedicated Students
 - ideally students who have completed collaborative master's programme (French MSc)
- Language/Cultural barriers
 - Support for language training, support from international offices



Some Benefits...

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- Completion of Joint-Doctorates (SA + France) ≈ 16 reciepients
- Development of joint research
 - Collaborative efforts in research between SA and France (LISV-TUT, CPUT-UM, LISSI-TUT, COMSIS-TUT...etc)
 - Joint research outputs (accredited outputs, patents..);
 - Increase in supervision capacity;
 - Impact of research (more global impact + local/continental impact);



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Some Benefits...

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- Spin offs..
 - Improvement of local staff capacity
 - 7 staff members completed Co-tutelle Doctorates since inception..
 - Commercialization activities
 - Augmented Mobility spin off company established through GAP Innovation programme, main member is a co-tutelle Doctorate recipient, conducts research in collaboration with French laboratory,



Thank You..

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