

Development of the internationalization of PhD studies in South Africa

"Toward institutional structures that support the complete PhD life cycle"

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Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union





# VEDOU

## Overview of the *Joint-Doctorate* offered at F'SATI

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### Some Context...

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- The French South African Institute of Technology (F'SATI) is a Graduate School that was jointly developed by France and South Africa.
- The initiative was taken early in 1994 by the Chamber of Commerce and industry of Paris (CCIP) after a visit by former President Nelson Mandela to France.



### What is F'SATI?

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- The French South African Institute of Technology (F'SATI) is currently based at TUT (since 1996) and CPUT (since 2008)
- Programme is supported by both the French and South African Governments (CCI-IDF, DST, NRF....)
- The Institute primarily focuses on Graduate programmes that lead to the awarding of collaborative / joint qualifications at Master's and Doctorate level in collaboration with various academic partners in France.



### Joint-Doctorate Programmes

- Presently offer the Joint Doctorate programme administered within the framework of the *French 'co-tutelle' agreement*.
- The Co-tutelle thesis promotes

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- The *mobility* of doctoral students;
- Reinforces the *international dimension* of doctoral schools / institutes (F'SATI)
- Develops *scientific collaboration* between French and foreign research teams.
- Candidates carry out their work under the supervision and responsibility of a thesis supervisor *in each of the two countries* concerned.
- The two thesis supervisors fully exercise the function of tutor to the doctoral student.
- The procedure allows for a doctoral candidate to obtain the doctoral degree *jointly* with recognition in both countries following a *single defense*.

ref: http://www.univ-paris-est.fr/fr/la-cotutelle-de-these/document-137.html



### The F'SATI Model

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### **Processes Followed**

Doctoral

Studies (TUT/CPUT

Doctorate

Research

Thesis

**YEBO!** 

Student registers at TUT/CPUT according to South African Requirements.Potential Joint-Doctorate candidates identified, topic negotiated with French Partner

• Draft Agreement on "cotutelle" of Doctoral Thesis

Agreement on

- Administrative arrangements (duration, registrations, tuition fees, social security/financing)
- Modalities of Doctoral Training (supervisors, doctoral training programme, thesis defense, awarding of the degree)

Research Thesis done with the joint-supervision of South African and French Supervisors
Mobility of between 1-3 months per academic year per doctoral candidate.

Preparation of finalization of Doctoral Thesis according to both South African and French requirements
Oral Defense with a Doctoral Jury (comprising of equal South African and French members)

• Award of French PhD, South African Doctorate, Graduation in South African System



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### Sample Co-Tutelle Agreement

#### UNIVERSITE PARIS-SACLAY



#### Agreement on "cotutelle" of Doctoral Thesis

#### Preamble Having regard to the French Code of Education, in particular its articles L. 123-7, L. 612-7, D. 611-1 to D. 611-6, D. 123-13 and D. 123-14, to the Ministerial Order of 25th May 2016 concerning the doctoral training, in particular its article 21.

Université Paris-Saclay, located at Espace Technologique, immeuble Discovery, RD 128, Route de l'Orme aux Merisiers, 91190 Saint Aubin, France, represented by its President, Mr. Gilles Bloch,

#### and

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Université de Versailles-Saint-Quentin-en-Yvelines (UVSQ), located at 55 Avenue de Paris, 78000 Versailles, France, represented by its President, Mr Alain Bui

#### and

Tshwane University of Technology, located at Staatsartillerie Rd, Philip Nel Park, Pretoria, 0183, South Africa, represented by its Vice-Chancellor and Principal, Prof. Lourens van Staden,

have agreed to enter into an Agreement for the joint supervision of a doctoral thesis (hereafter referred to as "the Agreement"), in order to specify the administrative and pedagogical arrangements for the preparation by

Mr. Christiaan OOSTHUIZEN, born on 1 November, 1988 in Pretoria, South Africa, South African citizenship.

of a doctoral thesis in the framework of a dual doctorate degree.

Done in three (3) original copies.

For Tshwane University of Technology Place: Pretoria , Date

Prof. Lourens VAN STADEN, Vice-Gilles BLOCH, President Chancellor and Principal For Université de Versailles Saint-Ouentin-en-Yvelines Place : , Date Alain BUI, Président The director of the doctoral school from The Executive Dean of the Faculty of Université Paris-Saclav Engineering & the Built Environment Place : . Date Place : Pretoria . Date : Prof. Nicole BIDOIT-TOLLU Prof. Barend Jacobus VAN WYK The thesis supervisor from Université The thesis supervisor from Tshwane Paris-Saclay University of Technology Place : . Date Place: . Date

Prof. Yasser ALAYLI

Prof. Yskandar HAMAM



### Some Experiences

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- Financial Support crucial
  - Support mobility from French Embassy, SA Universities, French Laboratories, Erasmus+ MIC programmes
- Staff Mobility is useful
  - Support from DST/NRF through F'SATI programme, Erasmus+ MIC programmes (TUT-UPEC, TUT-ESIEE, CPUT-UPEC...)
- Joint appointments between SA-France
  - 1 SARChI Chair joint-appointment between TUT + UPEC
- Dedicated Students
  - ideally students who have completed collaborative master's programme (French MSc)
- Language/Cultural barriers
  - Support for language training, support from international offices



## Some Benefits...

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- Completion of Joint-Doctorates (SA + France) ≈ 16 reciepients
- Development of joint research
  - Collaborative efforts in research between SA and France (LISV-TUT, CPUT-UM, LISSI-TUT, COMSIS-TUT...etc)
  - Joint research outputs (accredited outputs, patents..);
  - Increase in supervision capacity;
  - Impact of research (more global impact + local/continental impact);



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### Some Benefits...

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- Spin offs..
  - Improvement of local staff capacity
    - 7 staff members completed Co-tutelle Doctorates since inception..
  - Commercialization activities
    - Augmented Mobility spin off company established through GAP Innovation programme, main member is a co-tutelle Doctorate recipient, conducts research in collaboration with French laboratory,



### Thank You..

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