



# IEASA Workshop 5 "Concrete Approaches of Internationalisation pf Higher Education The YEBO! Case Study"

Stellenbosch, 23 August 2019

































#### Structure of workshop

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13:00 - 14:15 Speeches: Refilwe, Lidia, Anish, Anthony, Xolani, Reon.
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14:30 – 14:45 Body break
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14:45 – 15:15 Break-out sessions Approx. 6-8 people
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15:15 – 15:30 Moderator and breakout chairs debrief
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- 15:30 15:40 Report back to the audience
- 15:40 15:45 Oral reports by group moderators, 3-5 min each
- 15:45 16:00 Summary of outcomes bringing together the issues raised by participants



#### Workshop Structure/Questions

- What are the purposes of international doctoral collaborations?
- What are the factors enabling or hindering international doctoral collaboration?
- How do these factors relate to the 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolution?







Development of the internationalization of PhD studies in South Africa

WHAT IS YEBO!

IEASA ANNUAL CONFERENCE WORKSHOP 5

UNIVERSITY

Cape Town, 21 – 23 August 2019



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



















#### PRESENTATION OF THE PROJECT \\\

Erasmus+ « Capacity Building for Higher Education »

15/10/2017



14/10/2020



#### Europe

**Université de Montpellier** Technische Universität Berlin **Ghent University** Vilnius Gediminias Technical University **Uppsala University** Coimbra Group **European Universities Association CIRAD** 

#### Central University of Technology **Stellenbosch University Tshwane University of Technology University of Cape Town University of Pretoria University of Western Cape**

South Africa

ape Peninsula University of Technology







#### PRESENTATION OF THE PROJECT \\\\ITS OBJECTIVES

1

Analyze the internationalization PhD activity and publish a Report

Strenghten the internationalizati on of PhD studies

2

Develop a Web Platform with dedicated services for PhD students

3

Organize conferences to raise awareness about internationalization in PhD studies





Organize 4 Training sessions targeting HEIs staff and PhD students

**Tshwane University** 



#### PRESENTATION OF THE PROJECT \\\\PLATFORM OBJECT

1

**Funding Tool:** 

access to funding opportunities for PhD students

**PhD Platform** 

http://yebo.cut.ac.za

2

**Mapping Tool:** 

showing all collaborations among YEBO's partners

mate YEBO's

**Useful Resources:** 

material produced within YEBO's conferences/trainings & other



**Institutions profile:** 

research strategy and PhD opportunities







#### PRESENTATION OF THE PROJECT \\\CONFERENCES

EUA-CDE Annual Conference
12-14 June 2019
Brescia, Italy

IEASA Annual Conference
21-23 August 2019
Cape Town, South Africa

Conferences

EAIE Annual Conference
24-27 September 2019
Helsinki, Finland

YEBO!

Coimbra Group Annual Meeting
10-12 June 2020
Montpellier, France

Final YEBO! Conference September 2020 Cape Town, South Africa





#### PRESENTATION OF THE PROJECT \\\TRAININGS

1

"Reinforcing Intercultural Competencies": hosted by CUT; 23-26 October 2018

YEBO! Training sessions 2

"Towards structures/services to support PhD Lifecycle": hosted by UP; 26-29 March2019

3

"Developing a Toolbox for Managing International Collaborative PhD programmes": hosted by Stellenbosch/UCT; 25-27 June 2019



"Strenghtening Research Visibility & Capacity of PhD candidates": hosted by UWC/CPUT;

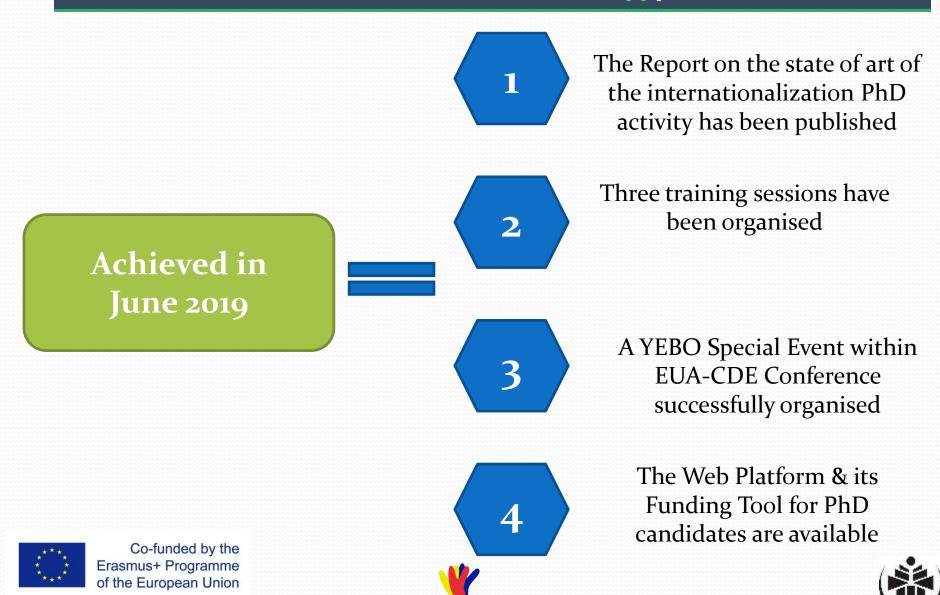
March 2020







#### PRESENTATION OF THE PROJECT \\\\ HIGHLIGHTS



YEBO!

**Tshwane University** 



## An Academic's View of the Advantages/Disadvantages of Collaborative PhD programmes

Anish Kurien (TUT)

































#### Introduction (1)

- Internationalisation strategies should be a tool in increasing the quality in doctoral education and in developing institutional research capacity<sup>1</sup>.
- International doctoral students offer a "cost-effective" way for institutions to build international links<sup>2</sup>.



#### Introduction (2)

- As a result of the expansion of communication methods and the ease of international travel, academics and researchers are finding it easier to collaborate with foreign counterparts.
- The ability to scrutinize, debate and share experiences is essential for academic and scientific accomplishment.
- Such partnerships have contributed to academic and scientific progress<sup>3</sup>.



#### Joint Degrees in the South African Context

 A joint degree is awarded by the joint decision of partner institutions after the successful completion of *a jointly offered* programme offered collaboratively by two (or more) higher education institutions.



#### **Benefits**

- The benefits in running collaborative/partnership programmes with international partner universities is the ability of the arrangements to enhance quality and contribute to knowledge production by
  - provides access to the strengths of strong teams and groups in the area of research in the partner university;
  - *enhances the student's experience* through a well-structured international programme;
  - Offers access to research facilities not available at his or her home institution;



#### Benefits of Joint-Doctorates in the Context of 4IR

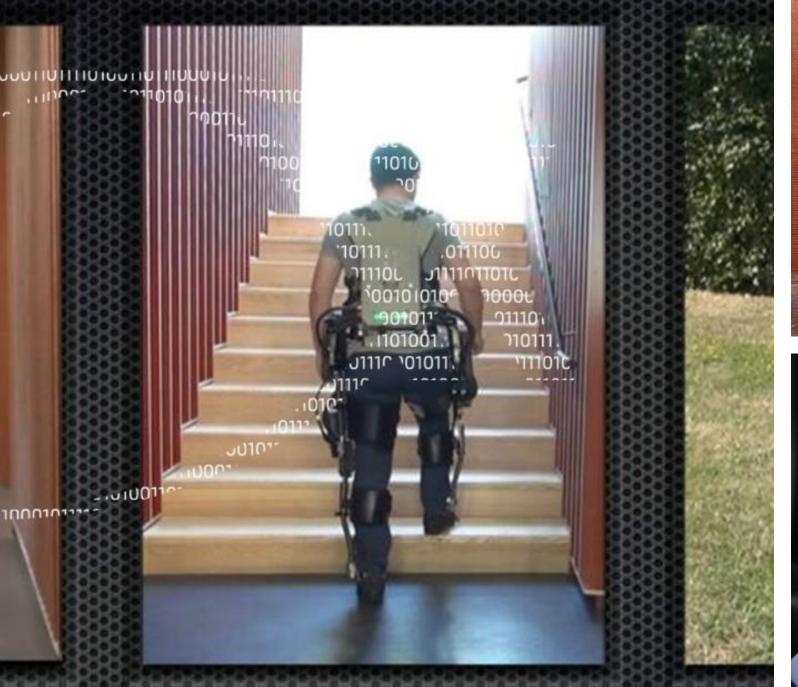
- F'SATI (The French-South African Institute of Technology) at TUT runs a Joint-Doctorate programme based on the French Co-tutelle arrangement.
- The focus of these research activities forms part of joint research activities that are presently taking place between TUT, the University of Paris-Est, Creteil, the University of Versailles Yvellines-en-Saint-Quentin, and ESIEE in France.
- Considering the focus on the 4IR and the relevance of such programmes, the programme presently supports research activities in the domains of the *Robotics*, *Artificial Intelligence*, *Machine Learning*, *IoT*, ...



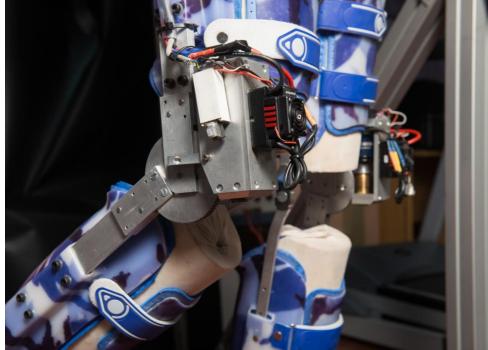










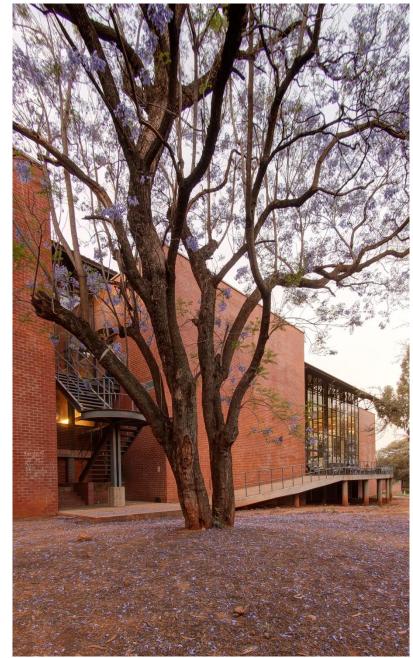


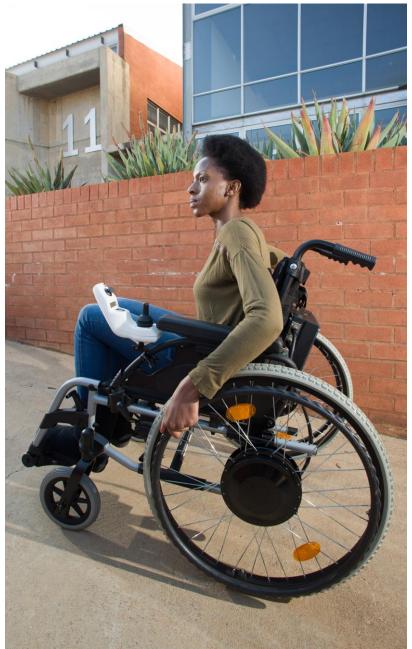


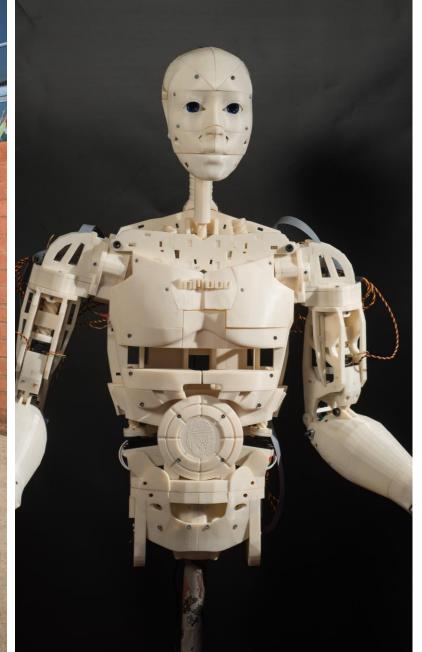


















Students in France...



### Economics and Management Sciences









#### Postgraduate Supervision and 4IR



#### Postgraduate Degrees Offered in FM

BComHons
(Financial Management Sciences)

BComHons
(Investment Management Sciences)

MCom
(Financial Management Sciences)
Coursework

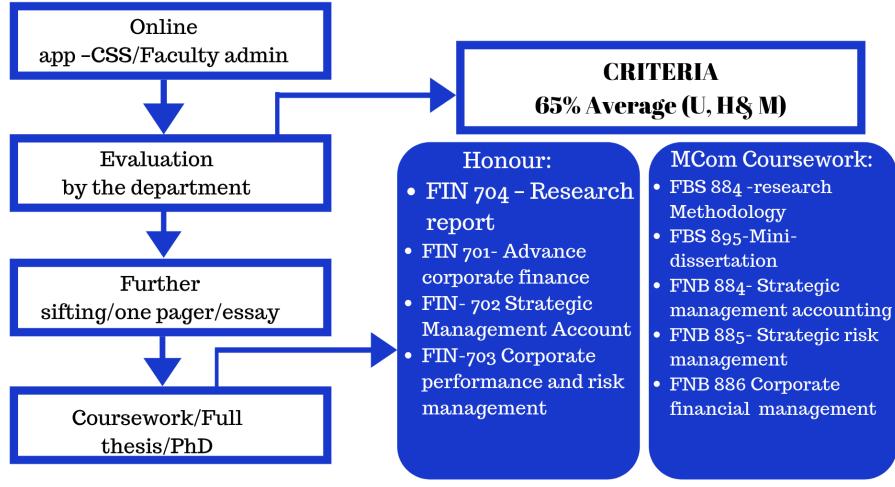
MPhil
(Financial Sciences)
Dissertation

PhD (Financial Management Sciences)





#### Workflow for Postgraduate Studies







#### Personal supervision experience



- First generation students
- Mentor/No mentor
- 2016 deep end



#### Personal supervision experience..cont

- Teaching Load
- Post graduate supervision
- Research output
- Own studies







#### Character trade-supervisor



- Resourceful
- Knowledgeable
- Effective Communication
- Technologically inclined
- Digitally fluently





#### Character trade-student

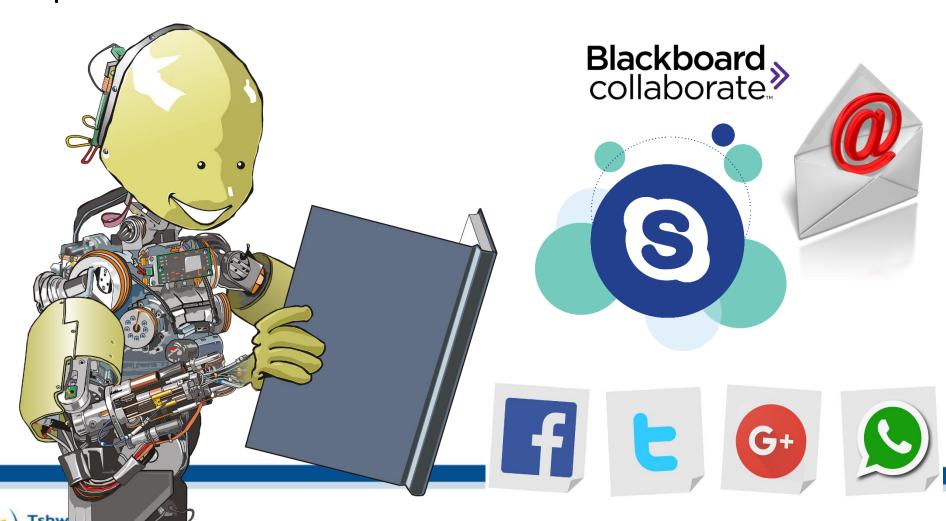


- Teachable
- Desire to learn
- Effective Communication
- Digitally fluently
- Energy
- Focus





## How does 4IR enhances or inhibit the process of communication





#### How does 4IR enhances or inhibit the process of- Research tools

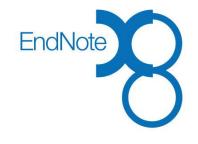










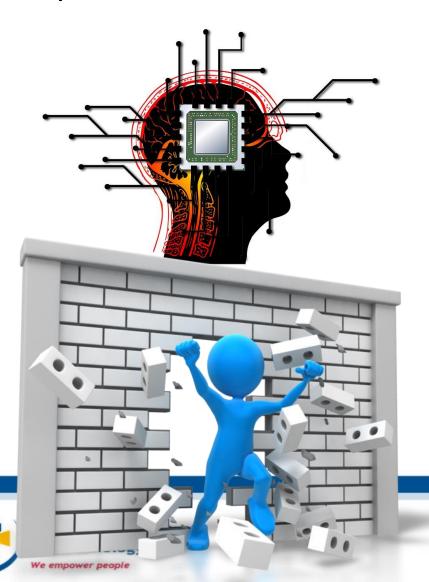








## How does 4IR enhances or inhibit the process – **Limitations**



#### Learning

- YouTube videos
- Workshops
- Books- Pallant fields etc.

#### **Funding**

- Lot of funding
- Up website
- Fellow students
- Embassies

#### **Knowledge transmission**

Active knowledge vs Passive



#### References

- Butler-Adam, J. (2018). The fourth industrial revolution and education. South African Journal of Science, 114(5-6), 1-1.
- Eri, R., Gudimetla, P., & Vemuri, R. (2019). Beyond the Technical Skills: A Case for Internationalization of Graduate Attributes in PhD Programs. *Universal Journal of Educational Research*, 7(3), 766-771.
- Jones, E., & Killick, D. (2013). Graduate attributes and the internationalized curriculum: Embedding a global outlook in disciplinary learning outcomes. Journal of Studies in International Education, 17(2), 165-182







## Internationalisation of Higher Education: A case study of University of Pretoria, challenges, successes with 4<sup>th</sup> IR in mind

Dr Xolani Makhoba, University of Pretoria







#### Collaboration, dual programs promote internationalization

UP-work with various local and international institutions

Close to 4000 international students.

The use of technology in research and classroom

Introduction of robots in library as part of 4IR

Scientific research promote 4IR

Training of PI and support stuff

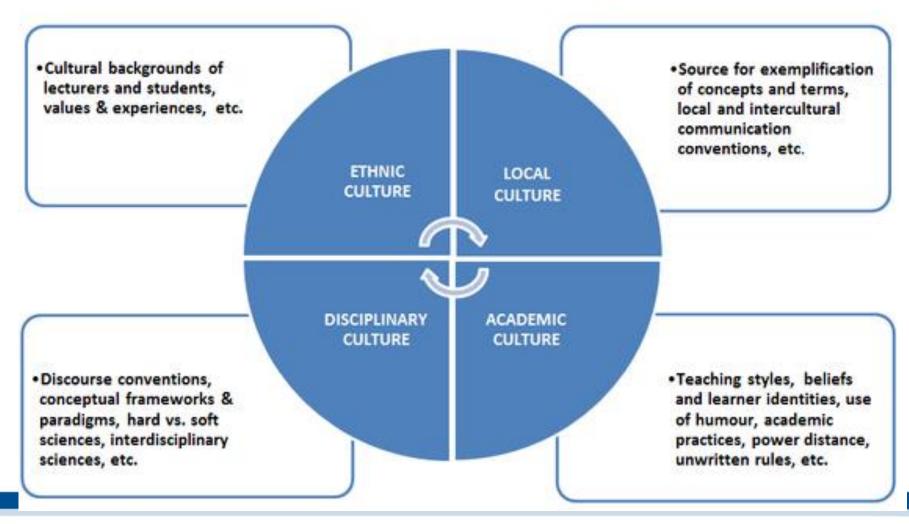
Produce global competitive graduates with strong background in 4IR







#### Culture in the internationalisation of higher education









#### PART 2 - Open Questions to develop a Toolkit

What are the purposes of international doctoral collaborations?

What are the factors enabling or hindering international doctoral collaboration?

How do these factors relate to the 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolution?





Thank You..

More info at:

https://yebo.cut.ac.za/